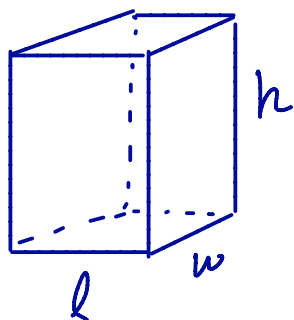


Name: Solutions

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There are 25 points possible on this quiz. No aids (book, calculator, etc.) are permitted. **Show all work for full credit.**

1. [9 points] A rectangular solid has constant length of 5 m. Its height is increasing at a rate of 2 m/s and its width is decreasing at a rate of 3 m/s. How fast is the volume of the solid changing when the height is 9 m and the width is 6 m.



$$V = lwh$$

$$l = 5$$

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = 2$$

$$\frac{dw}{dt} = -3$$

Find  $\frac{dV}{dt}$  when  $h=9$  and  $w=6$

$$V = 5wh$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 5 \left( w \cdot \frac{dh}{dt} + \frac{dw}{dt} h \right) = 5 (6(2) + (-3)(9))$$

$$= 5(12 - 27) = 5(-15) = -75 \text{ m/s}$$

The volume of the solid is decreasing at a rate of 75 meters per second.

2. [8 points] Let  $h(x) = x + 3e^{2x}$ .

a. Find the differential of  $h(x)$ .

$$h'(x) = 1 + 6e^{2x}$$

differential:  $dh = (1 + 6e^{2x}) dx$

b. Find the linear approximation of  $h(x)$  at  $x = 0$ .

$$h(0) = 0 + 3e^0 = 3$$

$$h'(0) = 1 + 6e^0 = 7$$

$$y - 3 = 7(x - 0)$$

Ans:  $y = 3 + 7x$

c. If  $x$  changes from  $x = 0$  to  $x = 0.1$ , estimate how much you expect  $h(x)$  to change? Your answer should be a decimal or simplified fraction.

At  $x=0$  and  $dx=0.1$ ,  $dh = (1 + 6e^0)(0.1) = 0.7$ .

So we expect  $h(x)$  to increase by 0.7.

3. [8 points] Let  $f(x) = x^2(3 - 4x) = 3x^2 - 4x^3$

a. Find all critical points for  $f(x)$ .

$$f'(x) = 6x - 12x^2 = 6x(1 - 2x) = 0$$

$$x = 0 \text{ or } x = \frac{1}{2}$$

b. Determine the absolute maximum and absolute minimum of  $f(x)$  on the interval  $[-1, 1]$  or state that none exist. You must show your work to receive full credit. See the answer-blank below.

$x$	$f(x)$
-1	$3 + 4 = 7$
1	$3 - 4 = -1$
0	0
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}(3 - 2) = \frac{1}{4}$

maximum value of  $f(x)$ : 7

minimum value of  $f(x)$ : -1